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## 2-(2-Naphthyl)-1,3-dioxane

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T=173 \mathrm{~K}$; mean $\sigma(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C})=0.002 \AA$; $R$ factor $=0.024 ; w R$ factor $=0.061$; data-to-parameter ratio $=7.6$.

The title compound, $\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{O}_{2}$, crystallizes in the chiral monoclinic space group $P 2_{1}$. This acetal is composed of a planar naphthalene ring with a 1,3-dioxane ring substituent, which has a chair conformation. In the crystal structure, symmetry-related molecules are connected via a weak C $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ interaction to form a helical chain propagating in [010]. While there are no $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions present, there are weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions involving the naphthalene aromatic rings, which link the helical chains to form a twodimensional network in the (011) plane.

## Related literature

For information on commonly used protecting groups for carbonyl compounds, see: Kocienski (1994); Showler \& Darley (1967). For methods for their deprotection, see: Cordes \& Bull (1974); Fujioka et al. (2004); Ates et al. (2003). For kinetic and thermodynamic studies of acetals and ketals in the naphthalene series and other physical data, see: Newman \& Dickson (1970); Carmichael \& Hug (1986). For the synthesis of 2-naphthaldehyde acetal, see Gopinath et al. (2002). For details of the new photochemical reaction to hydrolyse the acetal into an aldehyde, see Thevenet \& Neier (2010). For information on 1,3-dioxane ring related compounds, see: Buys \& Eliel (1970). For the synthesis and crystal structure of a related compound, see: Borbas et al. (2002). For normal geometric parameters for molecular compounds, see: Allen (2002).


## Experimental

Crystal data
$\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
$M_{r}=214.25$
Monoclinic, $P 2_{1}$
$a=7.5351$ (6) $\AA$
$b=7.8575$ (8) $\AA$
$c=9.4057(9) \AA$
$\beta=92.839$ (11)

## Data collection

Stoe IPDS diffractometer
4461 measured reflections 1098 independent reflections

Refinement
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.024$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.061$
$S=1.05$
1098 reflections
145 parameters
$V=556.20(9) \AA^{3}$
$Z=2$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation
$\mu=0.08 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=173 \mathrm{~K}$
$0.38 \times 0.30 \times 0.08 \mathrm{~mm}$

951 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.024$

1 restraint
H -atom parameters constrained
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}=0.13$ e $\AA^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {min }}=-0.11$ e $\AA^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\AA^{\circ},{ }^{\circ}$ ).
$C g 1$ and $C g 2$ are the centroids of the $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C}^{\prime} / \mathrm{C}^{\prime} / \mathrm{C}^{\prime} 0^{\prime}$ and $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C}_{1} 0^{\prime}$ rings, respectively.

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{H}^{\prime} \cdots \mathrm{O} 2^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.95 | 2.60 | $3.349(2)$ | 136 |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{H}^{\prime} \cdots \mathrm{Cg} 1^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.70 | $3.555(2)$ | 151 |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{H}^{\prime} \cdots \mathrm{Cg} 2^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.92 | $3.776(2)$ | 150 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 A \cdots 1^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.99 | 2.99 | $3.927(2)$ | 159 |
| Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, y-\frac{1}{2},-z+1 ;$ (ii) $-x+2, y+\frac{1}{2},-z+2$ |  |  |  |  |

Data collection: EXPOSE in IPDS-I (Stoe \& Cie, 2000); cell refinement: CELL in IPDS-I; data reduction: INTEGRATE in IPDS-I; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: PLATON (Spek, 2009) and Mercury (Macrae et al., 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PLATON.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the

IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV2685).

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## supplementary materials

## 2-(2-Naphthyl)-1,3-dioxane

## D. Thevenet, R. Neier and H. Stoeckli-Evans

## Comment

Acetals are the most commonly used protecting groups for carbonyl compounds in organic synthesis (Kocienski, 1994; Showler \& Darley, 1967), and many methods have been developed for their deprotection (Cordes \& Bull, 1974; Fujioka et al., 2004; Ates et al., 2003). The title 2-naphthaldehyde acetal (Newman \& Dickson, 1970; Carmichael \& Hug, 1986) was synthesized to investigate the scope of a new photochemical reaction capable of hydrolysing the acetal into an aldehyde (Thevenet \& Neier, 2010). The NMR spectra of the unsubstituted 1,3-dioxane ring displays a complicated AA'BB'MN system (Buys \& Eliel, 1970), and the X-ray crystal structure was helpful for the interpretation of the NMR spectra (Thevenet \& Neier, 2010).

The structure of the title compound is illustrated in Fig. 1, and the geometrical parameters are given in the Supplementary information and the archived CIF. The bond lengths and angles are close to those in three similar compounds located in the Cambridge Crystal Structure Database (CSD, V 5.30, last update Sept. 2009; Allen, 2002). For example, methyl 2,3-di-O-acteyl-4,6-O-(2-naphthyl)methylene- $\alpha$-D-galactopyranoside (Borbas et al., 2002), which also crystallized in the monoclinic space group $P 2_{1}$, and where the naphthalene ring is planar and the two six-membered rings in the galactopyranoside unit have chair conformations.

In the crystal of the title compound symmetry related molecules are connected via a $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ interaction (Table 1 ) giving rise to the formation of helical chains propagating in [010]. These chains are further linked via weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions to form a two-dimensional network in (011) - see Fig. 2 and Table 1 for details.

## Experimental

The title compound was synthesized using a modified strategy described by (Gopinath et al., 2002). To a solution of 2-naphthaldehyde $(0.64 \mathrm{mmol})$, trimethylorthoformate $(1.41 \mathrm{mmol})$ and 1,3-propanediol $(5.12 \mathrm{mmol})$ in dry nitromethane $(2 \mathrm{ml})$ was added tetrabutylammonium tribromide $(0.025 \mathrm{mmol})$. The homogeneous reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. and the progress of the reaction monitored by TLC and GC. After completion of the reaction the mixture was poured into a solution of $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}(10 \mathrm{ml})$ and the products were extracted with diethyl ether $(3 \times 10 \mathrm{ml})$. The organic layer was separated, dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated. The white solid obtained was purified by recrystallization in MeOH , giving colourless thin plate-like crystals of the title compound.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $400 \mathrm{MHz}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.97$ (br s, $\left.1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{1^{\prime}}\right), 7.85\left(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{4^{\prime}, 5^{\prime}, 8^{\prime}}\right), 7.60\left(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{3^{\prime}-4^{\prime}}=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{3^{\prime}-1}=1.7\right.$ $\mathrm{Hz}, \mathrm{H}_{3^{\prime}}$ ), $7.48\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{6^{\prime}, 7}\right), 5.68\left(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{1}\right), 4.33\left(\mathrm{dddd}, 2 \mathrm{H},{ }^{2} \mathrm{~J}_{3 \mathrm{e}-3 \mathrm{a} ; 5 \mathrm{e}-5 \mathrm{a}}=-11.7 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{3 \mathrm{e}-4 \mathrm{a} ; 5 \mathrm{e}-4 \mathrm{a}}=5.0 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{3 \mathrm{e}-4 \mathrm{e} ; 5 \mathrm{e}-4 \mathrm{e}}\right.$ $=1.5 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{4} \mathrm{~J}_{3 \mathrm{e}-5 \mathrm{e}}=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}_{3 \mathrm{e}, 5 \mathrm{e}}$ ), $4.06\left(\mathrm{ddd}, 2 \mathrm{H},{ }^{2} \mathrm{~J}_{3 \mathrm{a}-3 \mathrm{e} ; 5 \mathrm{a}-5 \mathrm{e}}=-11.7 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{3 \mathrm{a}-4 \mathrm{a} ; 5 \mathrm{a}-4 \mathrm{a}}=12.4 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{3 \mathrm{a}-4 \mathrm{e} ; 5 \mathrm{a}-4 \mathrm{e}}=2.7 \mathrm{~Hz}\right.$, $\left.\mathrm{H}_{3 \mathrm{a}, 5 \mathrm{a}}\right), 2.29\left(\mathrm{dtt}, 1 \mathrm{H},{ }^{2} \mathrm{~J}_{4 \mathrm{a}-4 \mathrm{e}}=-13.5 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{4 \mathrm{a}-3 \mathrm{a} ; 4 \mathrm{a}-5 \mathrm{a}}=12.4 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{4 \mathrm{a}-3 \mathrm{e} ; 4 \mathrm{a}-5 \mathrm{e}}=5.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}_{4 \mathrm{a}}\right), 1.50\left(\mathrm{dtt}, 1 \mathrm{H},{ }^{2} \mathrm{~J}_{4 \mathrm{e}-4 \mathrm{a}}=-13.5\right.$ $\left.\mathrm{Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{4 \mathrm{e}-3 \mathrm{a} ; 4 \mathrm{e}-5 \mathrm{a}}=2.7 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} \mathrm{~J}_{4 \mathrm{e}-3 \mathrm{e} ; 4 \mathrm{e}-5 \mathrm{e}}=1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{e}\right) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $100 \mathrm{MHz}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 136.1\left(\mathrm{C}_{2}{ }^{\prime}\right),(133.6,133.1)\left(\mathrm{C}_{9}, 10^{\prime}\right)$,

## supplementary materials

(128.4, 128.1, 127.7) ( $\mathrm{C}_{4^{\prime}, 5^{\prime}, 8^{\prime}}$ ), (126.2, 126.0) ( $\mathrm{C}_{6^{\prime}, 7^{\prime}}$ ), $125.3\left(\mathrm{C}_{1^{\prime}}\right), 123.8\left(\mathrm{C}_{3^{\prime}}\right), 101.8\left(\mathrm{C}_{1}\right), 67.5\left(\mathrm{C}_{3,5}\right), 25.9$ (C4); HRMS
$(\mathrm{ESI},+):[M+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}=237.09$. Note: The same numbering scheme has been used for the crystal structure (Fig. 1). The torsional angles of the 1,3-dioxane ring were measured to estimate the coupling constants according to the Karplus equation.

## Refinement

In the final cycles of refinement, in the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, 944 (93\%) Friedel pairs were merged and $\Delta \mathrm{f}^{\prime \prime}$ set to zero. The H -atoms could all be located in difference electron-density maps. In the final cycles of refinement they were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}=0.95-1.0 \AA$, with $U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=$ $1.2 U_{\text {eq }}$ (parent C-atom). Using the one-circle Stoe Image Plate Diffraction System it is not always possible to measure $100 \%$ of the Ewald sphere, and here only $93.7 \%$ of the data were accessible out to $50^{\circ}$ in $2 \theta$. This has little effect on the bond distances and angles when comparing their values with those of the related structure mentioned above (Borbas et al., 2002).

## Figures



Fig. 1. A view of the molecular structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipoids drawn at the $50 \%$ probabilty level.

Fig. 2. A view along the $a$ axis of the crystal packing of the title compound. The C-H $\cdots \mathrm{O}$ and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions are shown as dotted cyan and black lines, respectively. [The blue balls represent the centroids of the two aromatic rings; H -atoms not involved in the $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions have been omitted for clarity; the $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions are shown for one molecule only; see Table 1 for details].

## 2-(2-Naphthyl)-1,3-dioxane

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
$M_{r}=214.25$
Monoclinic, $P 2_{1}$
Hall symbol: P 2yb
$a=7.5351$ (6) $\AA$
$b=7.8575$ (8) $\AA$
$c=9.4057(9) \AA$
$\beta=92.839(11)^{\circ}$
$V=556.20(9) \AA^{3}$
$Z=2$
$F(000)=228$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.279 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=0.71073 \AA$
Cell parameters from 4553 reflections
$\theta=2.1-26.0^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.08 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=173 \mathrm{~K}$
Plate, colourless
$0.38 \times 0.30 \times 0.08 \mathrm{~mm}$

## Data collection

Stoe IPDS
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

951 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.024$

## graphite

$\varphi$ rotation scans
4461 measured reflections
1098 independent reflections

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \theta_{\max }=26.0^{\circ}, \theta_{\min }=2.2^{\circ} \\
& h=-8 \rightarrow 8 \\
& k=-9 \rightarrow 9 \\
& l=-11 \rightarrow 11
\end{aligned}
$$

## Refinement

## Refinement on $F^{2}$

Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.024$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.061$
$S=1.05$
1098 reflections
145 parameters
1 restraint

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H -atom parameters constrained
$w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2}\right)+(0.0412 P)^{2}\right]$
where $P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}{ }^{2}\right) / 3$
$(\Delta / \sigma)_{\text {max }}<0.001$
$\Delta \rho_{\max }=0.13$ e $\AA^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\min }=-0.11 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}$

## Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles
Refinement. In the final cycles of refinement, in the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, 944 ( $93 \%$ ) Friedel pairs were merged and $\Delta \mathrm{f}$ " set to zero. The H -atoms could all be located in difference electron-density maps. In the final cycles of refinement they were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}=0.95-1.0 \AA$, with $U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.2 U_{\text {eq }}$ (parent C -atoms). Using the one-circle Stoe Image Plate Diffraction System it is not always possible to measure $100 \%$ of the Ewald sphere, and here only $93.7 \%$ of the data were accessible out to $50^{\circ}$ in $2 \theta$.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $A^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iss* }} * / U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O2 | $1.16506(19)$ | $0.57058(16)$ | $0.43163(12)$ | $0.0337(4)$ |
| O6 | $1.33418(18)$ | $0.38156(15)$ | $0.57014(12)$ | $0.0295(4)$ |
| C1 | $1.1616(2)$ | $0.4392(2)$ | $0.53276(17)$ | $0.0251(5)$ |
| C1' $^{\prime}$ | $0.9100(2)$ | $0.46504(19)$ | $0.69218(16)$ | $0.0239(5)$ |
| C2 $^{\prime}$ | $1.0796(2)$ | $0.5075(2)$ | $0.66364(16)$ | $0.0240(5)$ |
| C3 | $1.2305(3)$ | $0.5057(3)$ | $0.30168(18)$ | $0.0417(7)$ |
| C3' | $1.1796(3)$ | $0.6163(2)$ | $0.75664(17)$ | $0.0277(6)$ |
| C4 | $1.4131(3)$ | $0.4321(3)$ | $0.32815(19)$ | $0.0400(7)$ |
| C4' | $1.1073(3)$ | $0.6764(2)$ | $0.87667(18)$ | $0.0297(6)$ |
| C5 | $1.4128(3)$ | $0.3067(3)$ | $0.44944(18)$ | $0.0348(6)$ |
| C5' | $0.8555(3)$ | $0.6908(2)$ | $1.03543(18)$ | $0.0309(6)$ |
| C6' | $0.6865(3)$ | $0.6467(2)$ | $1.06380(18)$ | $0.0316(6)$ |
| C7 $^{\prime}$ | $0.5852(3)$ | $0.5438(2)$ | $0.96939(18)$ | $0.0328(6)$ |
| C8 |  | $0.6551(2)$ | $0.4853(2)$ | $0.84779(18)$ |

## supplementary materials

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C9' | $0.8310(2)$ | $0.52609(19)$ | $0.81562(16)$ | $0.0236(5)$ |
| C10' | $0.9334(2)$ | $0.63231(19)$ | $0.91039(17)$ | $0.0239(5)$ |
| H1 | 1.08840 | 0.34250 | 0.49320 | $0.0300^{*}$ |
| H1' $^{\prime}$ | 0.84350 | 0.39320 | 0.62810 | $0.0290^{*}$ |
| H3' $^{\prime}$ | 1.29720 | 0.64750 | 0.73540 | $0.0330^{*}$ |
| H3A | 1.14900 | 0.41670 | 0.26250 | $0.0500^{*}$ |
| H3E | 1.23480 | 0.59870 | 0.23090 | $0.0500^{*}$ |
| H4' | 1.17550 | 0.74940 | 0.93860 | $0.0360^{*}$ |
| H4A | 1.45060 | 0.37410 | 0.24110 | $0.0480^{*}$ |
| H4E | 1.49890 | 0.52450 | 0.35160 | $0.0480^{*}$ |
| H5' | 0.92210 | 0.76160 | 1.10020 | $0.0370^{*}$ |
| H5A | 1.53630 | 0.27170 | 0.47590 | $0.0420^{*}$ |
| H5E | 1.34500 | 0.20400 | 0.41910 | $0.0420^{*}$ |
| H6' | 0.63660 | 0.68620 | 1.14860 | $0.0380^{*}$ |
| H7' | 0.46700 | 0.51460 | 0.99020 | $0.0390^{*}$ |
| H8' | 0.58470 | 0.41640 | 0.78400 | $0.0340^{*}$ |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O2 | $0.0500(9)$ | $0.0289(6)$ | $0.0225(6)$ | $0.0088(6)$ | $0.0049(5)$ | $0.0012(5)$ |
| O6 | $0.0283(8)$ | $0.0376(7)$ | $0.0228(5)$ | $0.0058(6)$ | $0.0027(5)$ | $-0.0007(5)$ |
| C1 | $0.0269(11)$ | $0.0239(8)$ | $0.0244(8)$ | $-0.0013(6)$ | $0.0008(7)$ | $0.0000(6)$ |
| C1 $^{\prime}$ | $0.0245(11)$ | $0.0228(8)$ | $0.0240(8)$ | $-0.0016(6)$ | $-0.0023(7)$ | $0.0007(6)$ |
| C2' $^{\prime}$ | $0.0265(11)$ | $0.0229(8)$ | $0.0225(8)$ | $-0.0003(7)$ | $0.0012(7)$ | $0.0021(7)$ |
| C3 | $0.0679(17)$ | $0.0358(9)$ | $0.0220(8)$ | $0.0095(10)$ | $0.0084(9)$ | $0.0013(8)$ |
| C3' | $0.0224(11)$ | $0.0303(9)$ | $0.0307(9)$ | $-0.0050(7)$ | $0.0031(7)$ | $-0.0032(7)$ |
| C4 | $0.0533(16)$ | $0.0374(10)$ | $0.0306(9)$ | $-0.0015(9)$ | $0.0158(9)$ | $-0.0061(8)$ |
| C4' | $0.0273(12)$ | $0.0299(9)$ | $0.0317(9)$ | $-0.0050(7)$ | $-0.0007(7)$ | $-0.0058(7)$ |
| C5 $^{\prime}$ | $0.0371(13)$ | $0.0395(10)$ | $0.0283(9)$ | $0.0069(8)$ | $0.0077(8)$ | $-0.0053(8)$ |
| C5 $^{\prime}$ | $0.0345(14)$ | $0.0286(9)$ | $0.0298(9)$ | $0.0016(7)$ | $0.0026(8)$ | $-0.0023(7)$ |
| C6 $^{\prime}$ | $0.0322(12)$ | $0.0327(9)$ | $0.0309(8)$ | $0.0066(8)$ | $0.0105(7)$ | $0.0024(7)$ |
| C7 $^{\prime}$ | $0.0230(12)$ | $0.0382(11)$ | $0.0377(9)$ | $0.0031(7)$ | $0.0063(8)$ | $0.0075(8)$ |
| C $^{\prime}$ | $0.0222(11)$ | $0.0316(9)$ | $0.0313(8)$ | $-0.0035(8)$ | $0.0004(7)$ | $0.0029(7)$ |
| C $^{\prime}$ |  | $0.0222(11)$ | $0.0226(8)$ | $0.0257(8)$ | $0.0007(6)$ | $-0.0005(7)$ |
| C10 $^{\prime}$ | $0.0242(11)$ | $0.0211(7)$ | $0.0264(8)$ | $0.0010(7)$ | $0.0013(7)$ | $0.0051(6)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Geometric parameters ( $\AA$, ${ }^{\circ}$ )

| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 1$ | $1.405(2)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | $1.434(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 6-\mathrm{C} 1$ | $1.405(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 6-\mathrm{C} 5$ | $1.433(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2^{\prime}$ | $1.504(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C}^{\prime}$ | $1.360(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 9^{\prime}$ | $1.415(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 3^{\prime}$ | $1.414(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $1.502(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $1.362(3)$ |


| $\mathrm{C} 8^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 9^{\prime}$ | $1.411(2)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 9^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 10^{\prime}$ | $1.421(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{H} 1$ | 1.0000 |
| $\mathrm{C} 1^{\prime}-\mathrm{H} 1^{\prime}$ | 0.9500 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9900 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{E}$ | 0.9900 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3^{\prime}-\mathrm{H} 3^{\prime}$ | 0.9500 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9900 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{E}$ | 0.9900 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4^{\prime}-\mathrm{H} 4$ | 0.9500 |

## sup-4

supplementary materials

| C4-C5 | 1.508 (3) |
| :---: | :---: |
| C4'- ${ }^{\prime} 10{ }^{\prime}$ | 1.407 (3) |
| C5'-C6' | 1.359 (3) |
| C5'-C10' | 1.417 (2) |
| C6'-C7' | 1.399 (3) |
| C7'-C8' | 1.363 (2) |
| C1-O2-C3 | 109.55 (14) |
| C1-O6-C5 | 110.36 (13) |
| O2-C1-O6 | 110.99 (13) |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2{ }^{\prime}$ | 108.32 (13) |
| O6- $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2^{\prime}$ | 108.84 (13) |
| C2'- $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}$ - $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}{ }^{\prime}$ | 121.09 (14) |
| C1-C2'- $\mathrm{Cl}^{\prime}$ | 120.15 (14) |
| C1-C2'- $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}$ | 119.63 (14) |
| C1'-C2'-C3' | 120.22 (15) |
| O2-C3-C4 | 110.27 (15) |
| C2'- $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}$ - $\mathrm{C} 4^{\prime}$ | 119.98 (19) |
| C3-C4-C5 | 109.96 (18) |
| C3'-C4'- ${ }^{\prime} 10^{\prime}$ | 121.12 (17) |
| O6-C5-C4 | 110.33 (18) |
| C6'- ${ }^{\prime} 5^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 10^{\prime}$ | 120.74 (16) |
| C5'-C6'-C7' | 120.65 (17) |
| C6'-C7'-C8' | 120.42 (19) |
| C7'-C8'- ${ }^{\text {C }}{ }^{\prime}$ | 120.64 (16) |
| C1'-C9'-C8' | 122.48 (14) |
| C1'-C9'- ${ }^{\prime} 10^{\prime}$ | 118.47 (14) |
| C8'-C9'- ${ }^{\prime} 10^{\prime}$ | 119.06 (14) |
| C4'-C10'-C5' | 122.42 (15) |
| C4'-C10'- ${ }^{\prime} 9^{\prime}$ | 119.09 (14) |
| C5'-C10'- ${ }^{\prime} 9^{\prime}$ | 118.49 (15) |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{H} 1$ | 110.00 |
| $\mathrm{O} 6-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{H} 1$ | 110.00 |
| C2'- ${ }^{\text {C }} 1-\mathrm{H} 1$ | 110.00 |
| C2'-C1'- ${ }^{\prime}{ }^{\prime}$ | 119.00 |
| C3-O2-C1-O6 | 64.83 (17) |
| C3-O2-C1-C2' | -175.74 (14) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4$ | -58.4 (2) |
| C5-O6- $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{O} 2$ | -64.14 (17) |
| C5-O6- $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2{ }^{\prime}$ | 176.74 (14) |
| C1-O6-C5-C4 | 56.5 (2) |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2{ }^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 1^{\prime}$ | 104.47 (17) |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3{ }^{\prime}$ | -75.40 (18) |
| O6-C1-C2'- $\mathrm{Cl}^{\prime}$ | -134.75 (15) |
| O6-C1-C2'-C3' | 45.38 (19) |
| C9'- ${ }^{\prime} 1^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 2^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 1$ | 179.19 (14) |
| C9'-C1'- ${ }^{\prime} 2^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 3^{\prime}$ | -0.9 (2) |
| C2'-C1'- ${ }^{\prime} 9^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 8^{\prime}$ | 179.59 (15) |
| C2'-C1'-C9'-C10' | -0.5 (2) |


| C5-H5A | 0.9900 |
| :---: | :---: |
| C5-H5E | 0.9900 |
| C5'-H5' | 0.9500 |
| C6'-H6' | 0.9500 |
| C7'-H7' | 0.9500 |
| C8'-H8' | 0.9500 |
| C9'-C1'-H1' | 119.00 |
| O2-C3-H3A | 110.00 |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{E}$ | 110.00 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 110.00 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{E}$ | 110.00 |
| H3A-C3-H3E | 108.00 |
| C2'-C3'-H3' | 120.00 |
| C4'- $3^{\prime}{ }^{\prime}-\mathrm{H} 3^{\prime}$ | 120.00 |
| C3-C4-H4A | 110.00 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{E}$ | 110.00 |
| C5-C4-H4A | 110.00 |
| $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{E}$ | 110.00 |
| H4A-C4-H4E | 108.00 |
| C3'-C4'-H4' | 119.00 |
| C10'-C4'-H4' | 119.00 |
| O6-C5-H5A | 110.00 |
| O6-C5-H5E | 110.00 |
| C4-C5-H5A | 110.00 |
| C4-C5-H5E | 110.00 |
| H5A-C5-H5E | 108.00 |
| C6'-C5'-H5' | 120.00 |
| C10'- ${ }^{\prime} 5^{\prime}$ - ${ }^{\text {H }}{ }^{\prime}$ | 120.00 |
| C5'-C6'-H6' | 120.00 |
| C7'-C6'-H6' | 120.00 |
| C6'-C7'-H7' | 120.00 |
| C8'-C7'-H7' | 120.00 |
| C7'-C8'- $\mathbf{H}^{\prime}$ | 120.00 |
| C9'-C8'- ${ }^{\text {¢ }} 8{ }^{\prime}$ | 120.00 |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 5$ | 51.9 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2{ }^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 3^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 4^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 10^{\prime}$ | -0.1 (3) |
| C3-C4-C5-O6 | -50.8 (2) |
| C3'-C4'- ${ }^{\prime} 10{ }^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 5^{\prime}$ | 179.07 (16) |
| C3'-C4'- ${ }^{\text {C }} 10{ }^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 9^{\prime}$ | -1.3 (2) |
| C10'-C5'- $\mathbf{C}^{\prime}$-- ${ }^{\prime} 7^{\prime}$ | -0.6 (3) |
| C6'-C5'- ${ }^{\prime} 10{ }^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 4^{\prime}$ | 179.42 (16) |
| C6'-C5'- ${ }^{\prime} 10{ }^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 9^{\prime}$ | -0.2 (2) |
| C5'-C6'- ${ }^{\prime} 7^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 8^{\prime}$ | 0.4 (3) |
| C6'-C7'-C8'- ${ }^{\prime} 9^{\prime}$ | 0.6 (2) |
| C7'-C8'- ${ }^{\prime} 9^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 1^{\prime}$ | 178.60 (15) |
| C7'-C8'-C9'-C10' | -1.4 (2) |
| C1'-C9'-C10'-C4' | 1.6 (2) |
| C1'- ${ }^{\prime} 9^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 10{ }^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 5^{\prime}$ | -178.80 (14) |

## supplementary materials

| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 3^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 4^{\prime}$ | $-178.90(15)$ | $\mathrm{C} 8^{\prime}-\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 10^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 4^{\prime}$ | $-178.48(15)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 1^{\prime}-\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $1.2(2)$ | $\mathrm{C} 8^{\prime}-\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{C}^{\prime} 0^{\prime}-\mathrm{C} 5^{\prime}$ | $1.2(2)$ |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $D — \mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{H} 1^{\prime} \cdots \mathrm{O} 2^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.95 | 2.60 | $3.349(2)$ | 136 |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{H}^{\prime} \cdots \mathrm{Cg} 1^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.70 | $3.555(2)$ | 151 |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\prime}-\mathrm{H} 4^{\prime} \cdots \mathrm{Cg} 2^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.92 | $3.776(2)$ | 150 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 — \mathrm{H} 3 A \cdots \mathrm{Cg} 1^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.99 | 2.99 | $3.927(2)$ | 159 |
| Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, y-1 / 2,-z+1 ;($ ii) $-x+2, y+1 / 2,-z+2$. |  |  |  |  |

Fig. 1

supplementary materials

Fig. 2


